

Hargeisa



Somaliland

This information was confirmed by ACCP in May 2024.



2016
Total
population

1,200,000

Hargeisa is the capital and largest city of the Republic of Somaliland, a de facto sovereign state in the Horn of Africa, still considered internationally to be part of Somalia. It is also the regional capital of the Maroodi Jeex region of Somaliland.

Hargeisa was founded as a watering and trading stop between the coast and the interior by the Isaaq Sultanate. Initially it served as a watering well for the vast livestock of the Isaaq clan that inhabited that specific region and later were joined by other Isaaq clans that currently inhabit Hargeisa.

*Source: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hargeisa?variant=zh-tw>

Institutional System

- Legal System



There is a **comprehensive national law** to address solid waste management requirements.

- Somaliland Urban Waste Management and Sanitation Act Regulation No. 83/201.

- National Strategy · Policy



There is a **comprehensive national strategy/policy** to address solid waste management requirements.

- Somaliland National Sanitation Policy(draft).

- Guidelines · Plans



- **Guidelines for local authorities** on how to implement the laws and strategies

- There are no guidelines for local authorities on how to implement the laws and strategies.

- **Strategies or plans in place** implemented at the city level for municipal solid waste management

- Hargeisa waste Management plan 2024.

- **Effective mechanisms** for identification of land for waste management facility siting

- There are no effective mechanisms for identification of land for waste management facility siting.

- Extended Producer Responsibility (EPR)



There is no national legislation on Extended Producer Responsibility (EPR).

- National institution



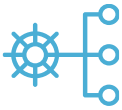
- **The status of institutionalizing** the solid waste management policy/strategy implementation and coordination at the national level

- Institutional mechanism in place for coordination of strategy implementation with the participation of all relevant ministries, or waste department lightly staffed within the environmental regulator.

- **The institution(s) in charge of the solid waste management**

- Almis waste management company.
- keeps waste management company.
- Tabsan waste management company.
- Horseed waste management company.
- Tawfiq waste management company.

- Organisational structure



Almis waste management company

Annual budget **1,200,000 USD / year**

Role : The company is responsible for cleaning the area. They clean roads, public places, garbage collection sites, dead bodies, drains, and poor neighborhoods.

Tabсан waste management company

Annual budget **N/A USD / year**

Role : Providing door-to-door service at least once a week and at most twice.

- Availability and quality of solid waste management data



Data from private waste collection companies is collected on a weekly, monthly, and yearly basis, with each dumpsite monitored by officers from the Hargeisa Local Government who register the loads. This data analysis helps identify patterns in how waste is generated and disposed of, enabling better decisions on waste management strategies.

- Public education & Awareness



- Public education and / or awareness raising programmes for 3Rs (Reuse, Reduce, Recycle)

Not at all : The city does not have a regular budget for the environmental / awareness campaigns

Operational System

- Waste Generation, Collection and Clean-ups

- Who collects and transports



from households to collection points or disposal facilities

1. Private waste collection companies responsible for waste collection from households and transports it to disposal facilities

- How often



is waste collected from households

Weekly

- Who transports



from collection points to transfer stations, recovery or final disposal facilities

Private waste collection companies.

- Other activities in the city



Street cleaning , road sweeping, and clean-up activities are conducted by the local government department of social affairs, and public participation.

- Total amount of MSW generated



768 tonnes/day

- Total amount of MSW collected



140 tonnes/day

- Amount of MSW recovered



- Amount of MSW recovered

- N/A tonnes/day

- Total amount of MSW recovered

N/A

tonnes/day

- Final disposal



- Amount of MSW received

- Northern Dumpsite (145,000 area in Sqm): **60 tonnes/day**
- Southern Dumpsite (40,000 area in Sqm): **26 tonnes/day**

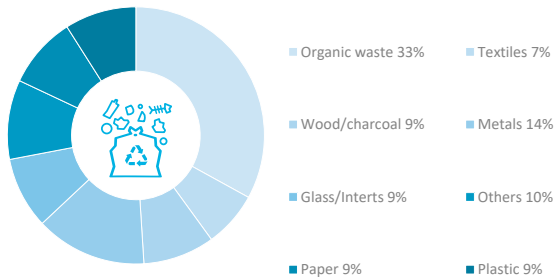
- Total amount of MSW received

all the disposal facilities

954
tonnes/day

- Waste composition

The data collected from **at households**



- MSW finance

- Annual budget for MSWM

10,000 USD/year

0.028 USD/tonne



- Source of revenue for MSWM

Taxes

- Local cost recovery from households

25%-49% of households are paying for waste collection services.

- Pricing of disposal



- Waste collectors/transport operators do not pay for tipping fees at disposal facilities.

- Donor support



The city does not receive support from donors on solid waste management.

Additional information: Hargeisa municipality office and private garbage collection have been signed PPP agreement for MSW collection services from households and business, and municipality responsible for monitoring and supervision including landfill management.